



Energy Concept for the development of former military areas in Mannheim

Mannheim, 24 September 2013

Dr. Alexander Kuhn, CEO MVV Enamic Regioplan GmbH



Conversion areas in the Metropolitan Area Rhine-Neckar and in Mannheim

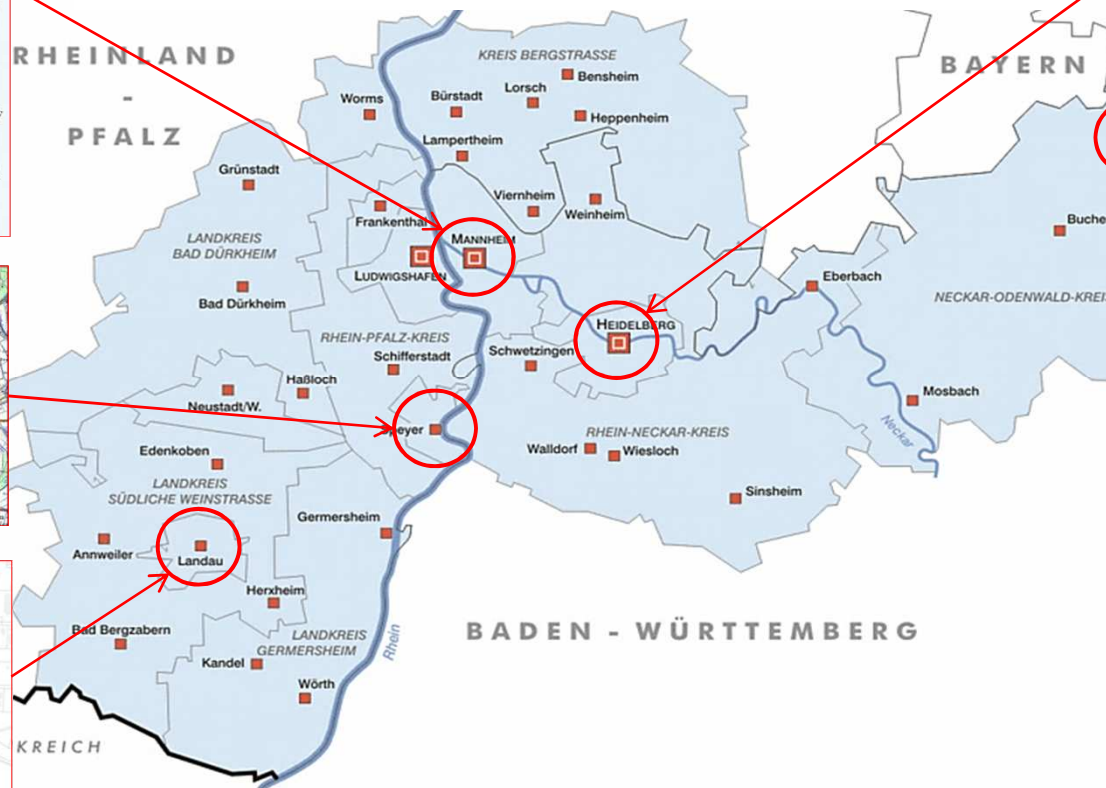
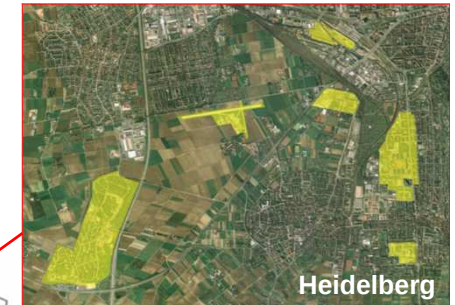


Conversion area in total

ca. 990 ha

Heidelberg, Mannheim, Schwetzingen
(equates settlement and traffic area of Schwetzingen)

Speyer, Hardheim (Neckar-Odenwald-Kreis) ca. 230 ha

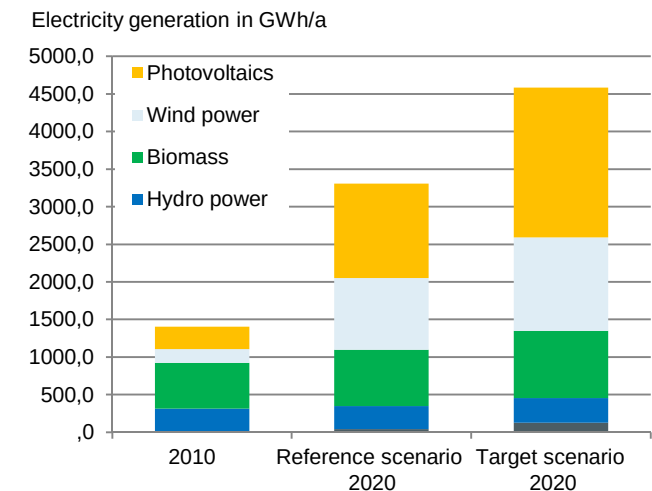
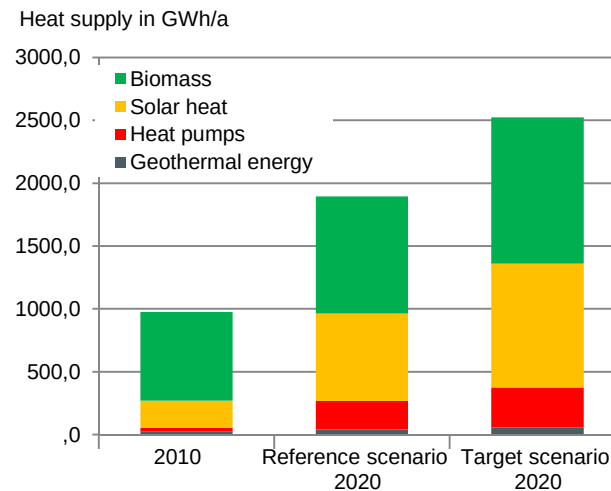
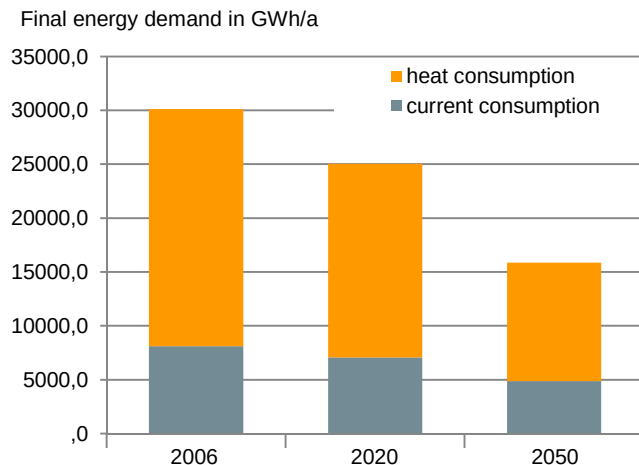


**Metropolregion
Rhein-Neckar**



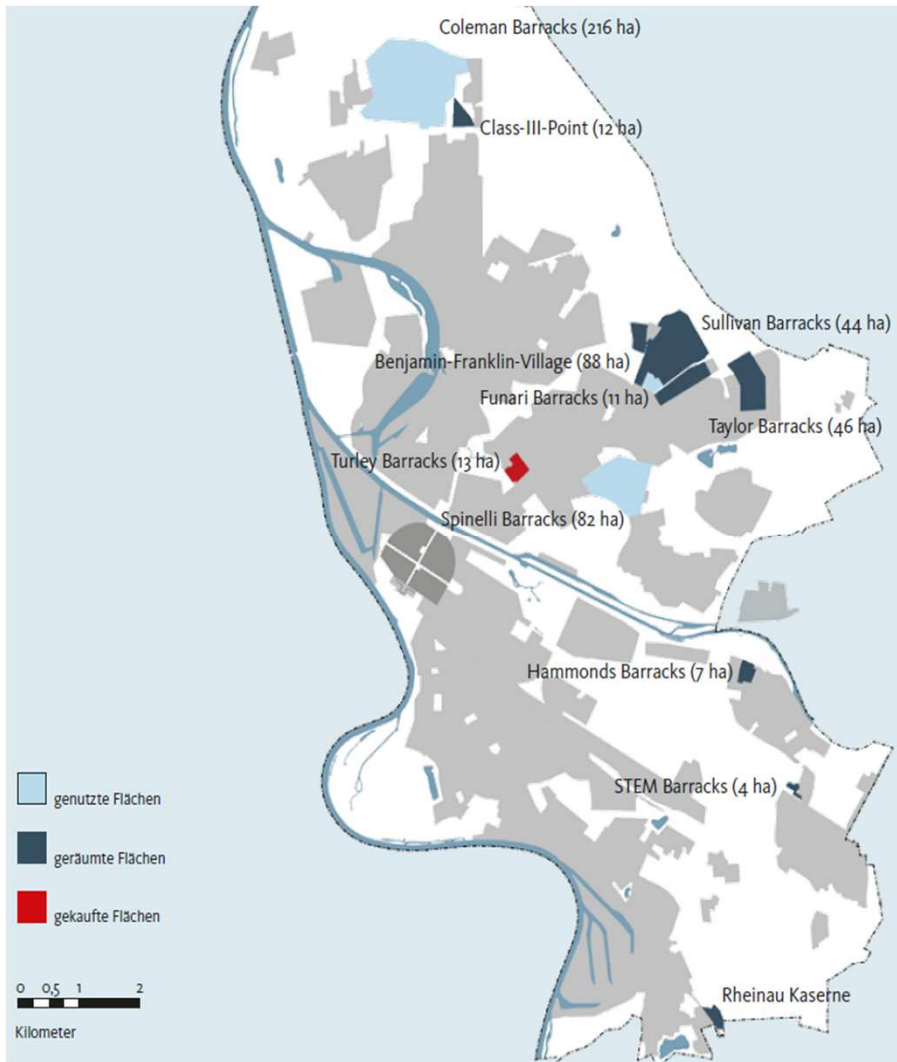
General principles of the energy policy in the Metropolitan Area Rhine-Neckar

- ▶ Scenario for energy savings and efficiency
- ▶ Scenario for the development of renewable energies - heat
- ▶ Scenario for the development of renewable energies - electricity
- ▶ **Reducing heat consumption about 18 % compared to 2006**
- ▶ **Enhance share of renewable energies in buildings about 14 % in 2020**
- ▶ **Reducing current consumption about 10 % compared to 2006**



Conversion areas in Mannheim: 500 ha in total

Ambition to energy-efficient & high-quality civil engineering



„To assure the attainment of the climate protection aims in Mannheim, district-based solutions and energetic standards shall be considered and developed for the conversion areas.“

White Paper II, City of Mannheim

Heat supply in the conversion areas

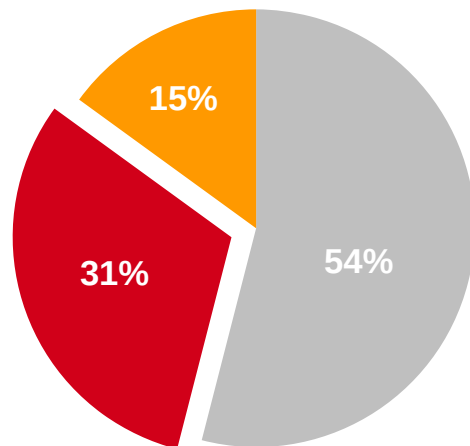
Energetic optimisation of buildings and districts

➤ What used to be?

➤ What shall be?

➤ How to achieve it?

Energy consumption
U.S. Army (411,721 MWh/a)
(5,0 % of the final heat energy in Mannheim
without industry)



- Fernwärme 04/05
- Strom 99/00
- PKW-Verkehr

The aim is to
**reduce the final energy
demand for heat about 31 %**
to 87,516 MWh/a

Brand „Energy“:
„...to be considerably better off
...than before.“
(Klimaschutzkonzept MA 2020)

**Energetic development of
buildings and districts**

Energetic optimisation of buildings and districts

Required minimum standards

	Objective	Conversion areas	Target value
New buildings	EnEV - 30 % (kfw-Effizienzhaus 70)	z.B. Turley, Spinelli, Hammonds	~ 54 kWh/m ² a
Existing buildings	EnEV	z.B. Spinelli, Taylor, BFV, Hammonds	~ 77 kWh/m ² a
Heritage buildings	EnEV + 40 %	z.B. Turley, STEM	~ 108 kWh/m ² a
Industrial and non-residential buildings	EnEV	z.B. Taylor, BFV	depending on type of use

Realization in practice:

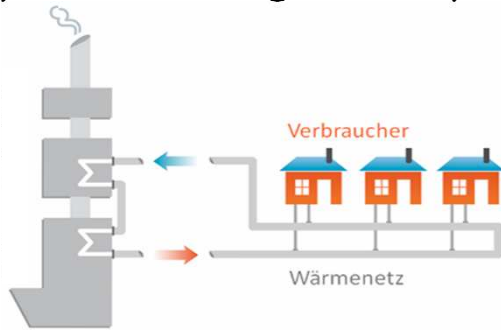
- Integration of energy-efficient and renewable generation: **District concepts**
- Innovative **building technology**
- Adequate refurbishing of the **building envelope**

Heat supply options

Heat generation for refurbished existing buildings

Central generation

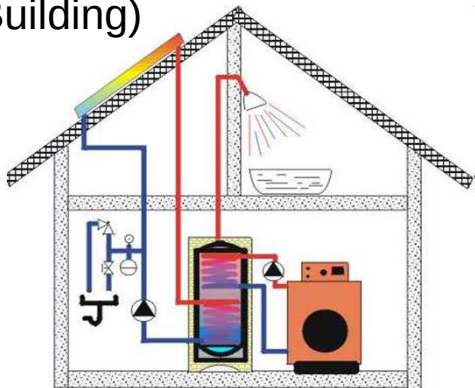
(District heating network)



	Applicability	Costs	Ecology
Wood pellet heat plant	+	-	+
CHP unit	+	0	++
District heating	++	++	0
LowEx District heating (return line)	++	++	+

Decentral generation

(Building)



Wood pellet boiler	++	0	+
CHP unit	0	-	++
Natural gas condensing boiler	++	+	-
Brine-/water-heat pump (vertical loop)	-	- / 0	0 / +
Solar heat	-	--	+

Turley Barracks Mannheim

Investors competition

- ▶ **Investor alliance**
Heberger und Deutsche Wohnwerte
- ▶ **Architect:**
MOTORLAB ARCHITEKTEN
- ▶ **Energy concept:**
LUWOG CONSULT GmbH

The City of Mannheim (MWSP) intends to divest plot areas of in total 24,081 m² in proximity to the city centre for residential purposes in terms of an open investors selection process.

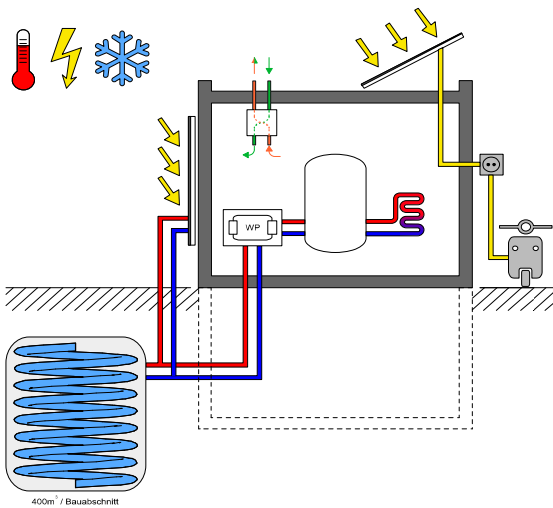
- Urbanistic and architectural development proposals for reconstruction
- Net dwelling area ca. 18,000 m²
- Energy concepts - 3 options for kfw 55



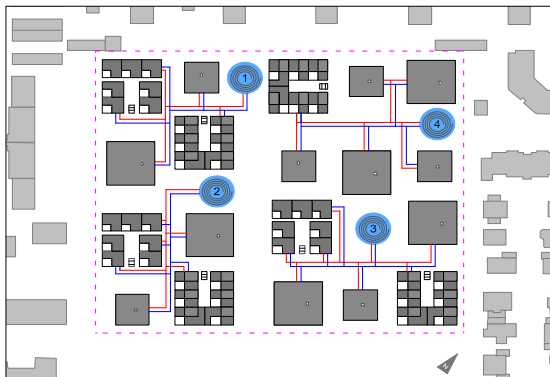
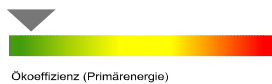
Turley Barracks Mannheim

Energy concepts for reconstruction buildings

Ice storage & heat pump

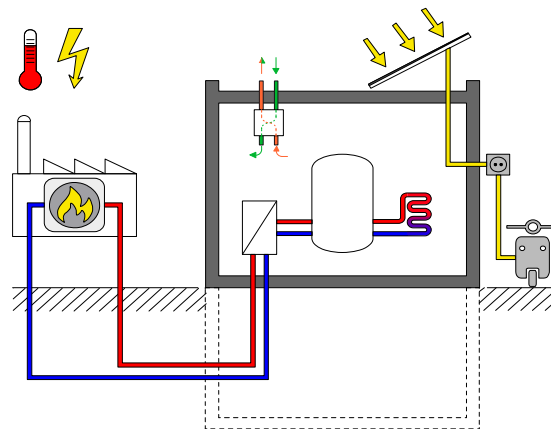


€€
Lebenszykluskosten*

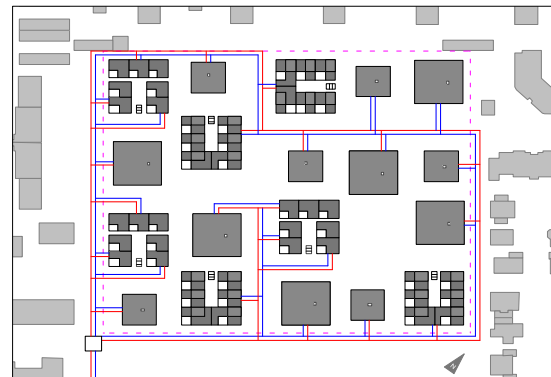
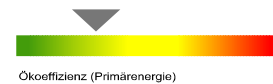


* Investition, Lebenskosten, Wartung

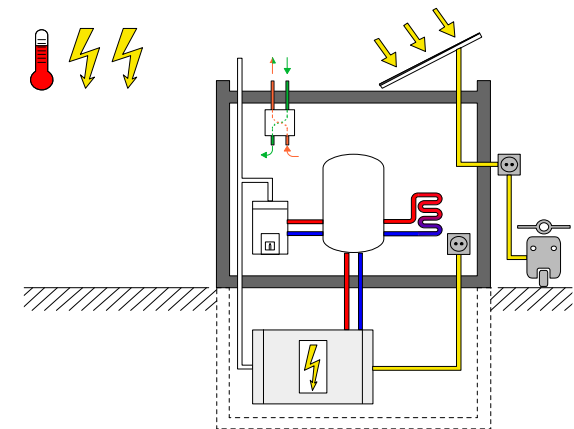
District heating



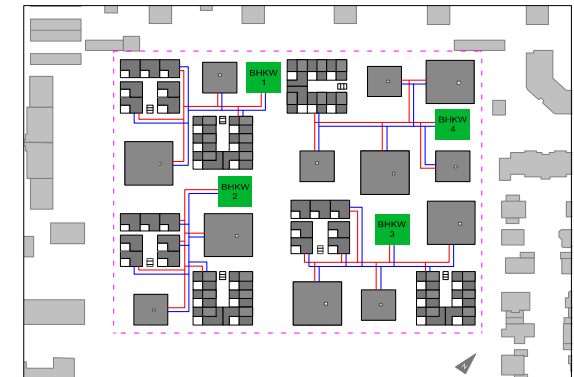
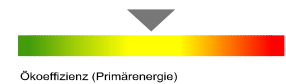
€€
Lebenszykluskosten*



CHP units & gas condensing boiler

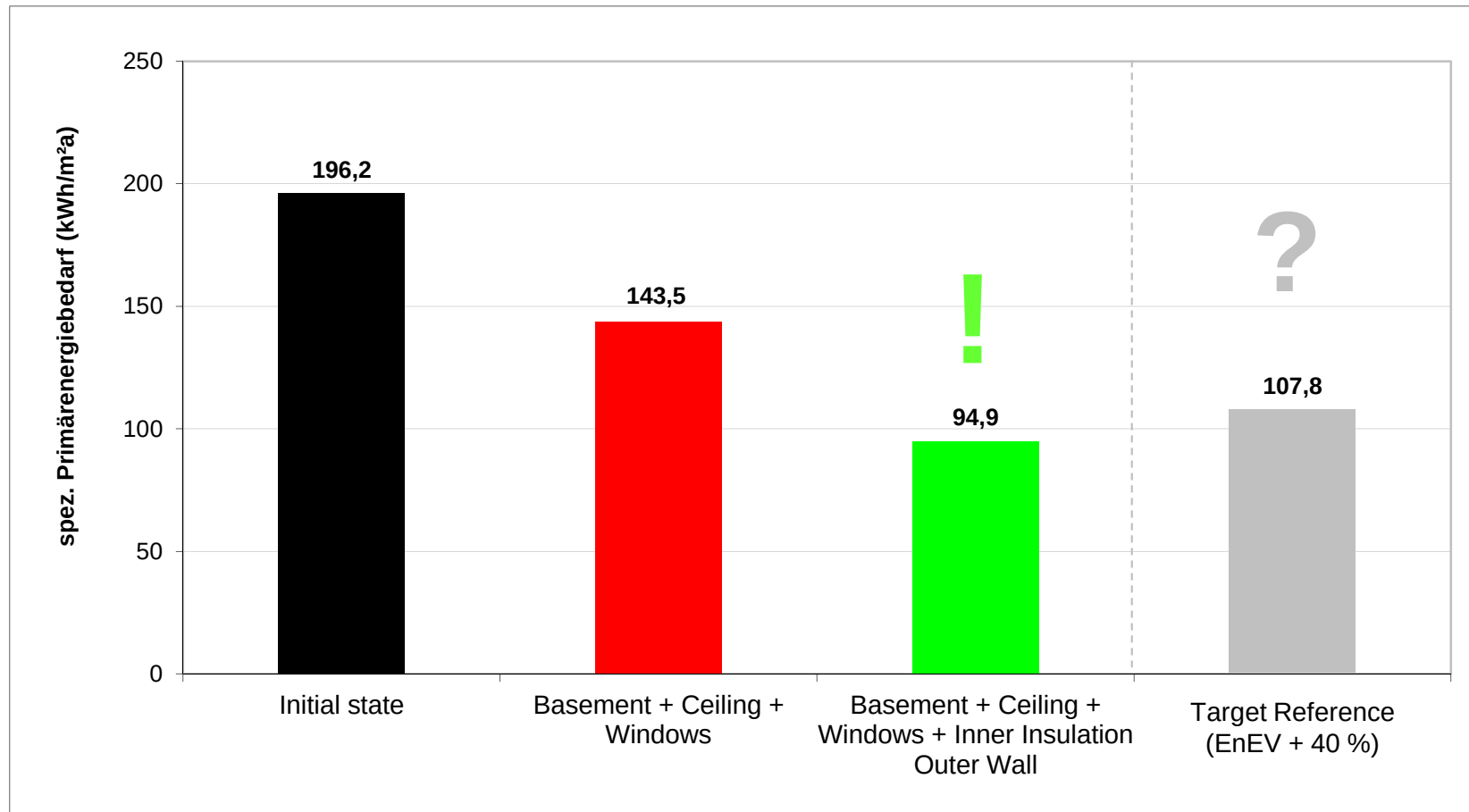


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Lebenszykluskosten*



Energetic optimisation of buildings and districts

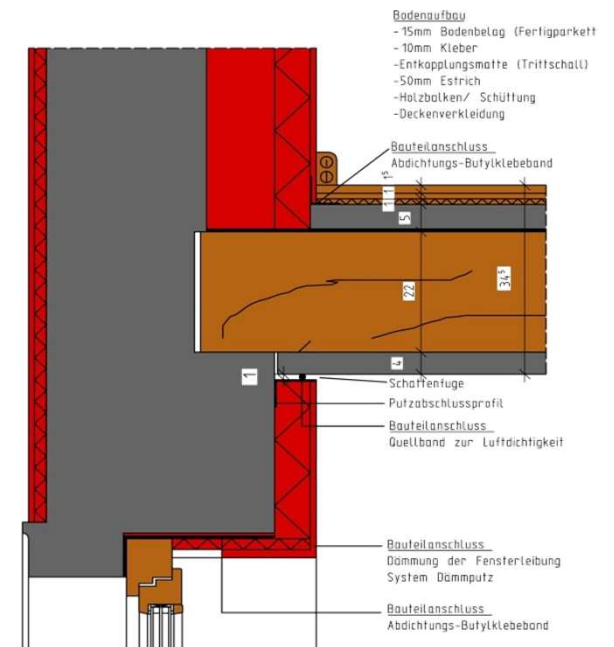
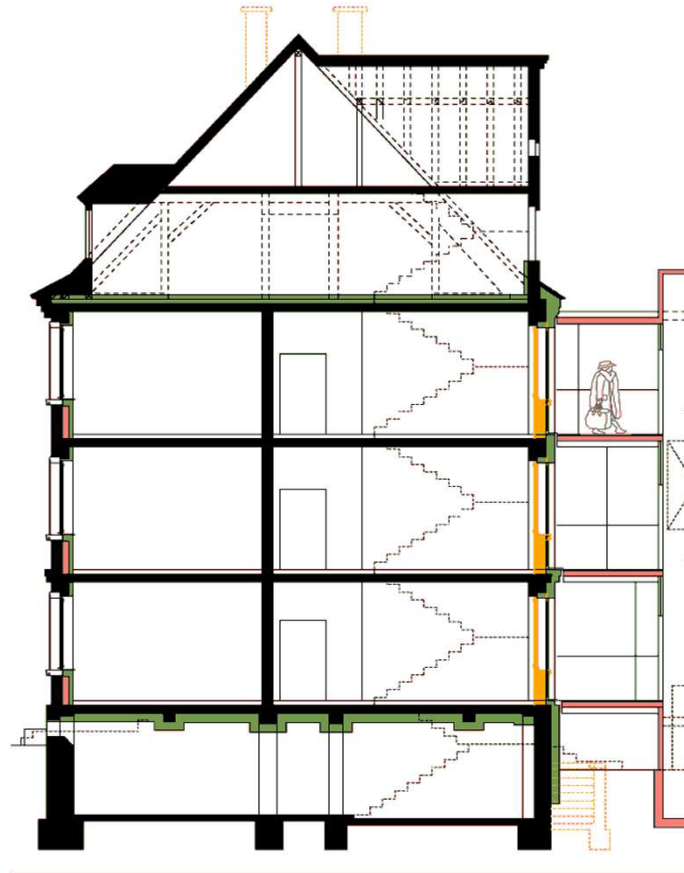
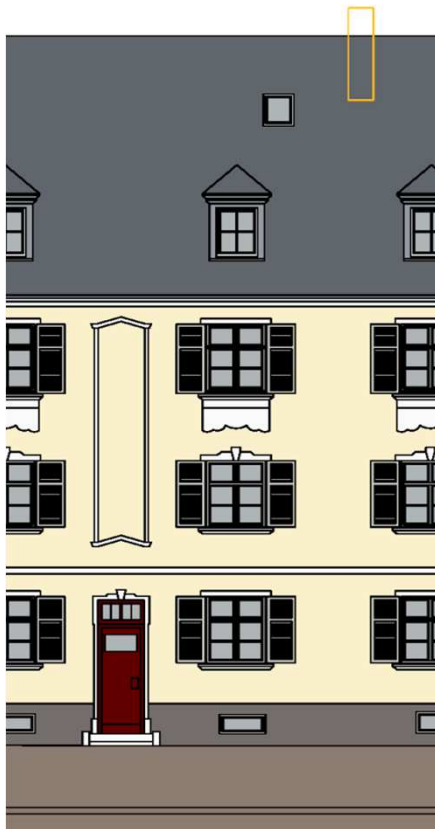
Energy savings in heritage buildings



- A complete refurbishing of the building fulfills the energetic target
- Thus the delivery costs of heat can be cut in half.

Hohenzollernhöfe, Ludwigshafen

Rehab for a heritage housing complex with passive house components



Hohenzollernhöfe, Ludwigshafen

Rehab for a heritage housing complex with passive house components

► Bauherr:

LUWOGE

► Energiekonzept:

LUWOGE

► Energetischer Standard:

KfW-Effizienzhaus 100

► Realisierung:

in mehreren Bauabschnitten

► Projektschwerpunkte:

Kombination aus Innen- und
Außendämmung

Verwendung von PH-Komponenten

z.B. energieeffiziente denkmalgerechte
Fenster

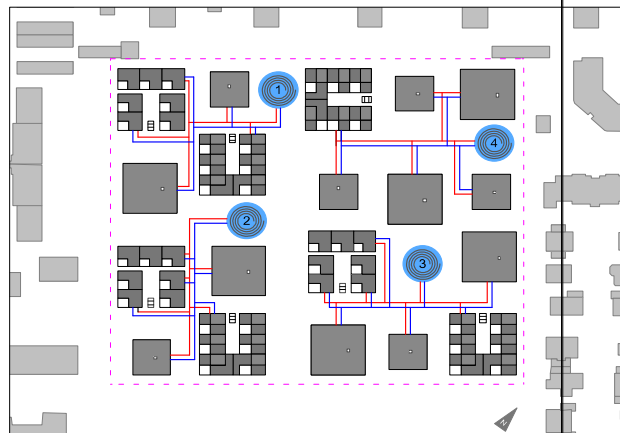
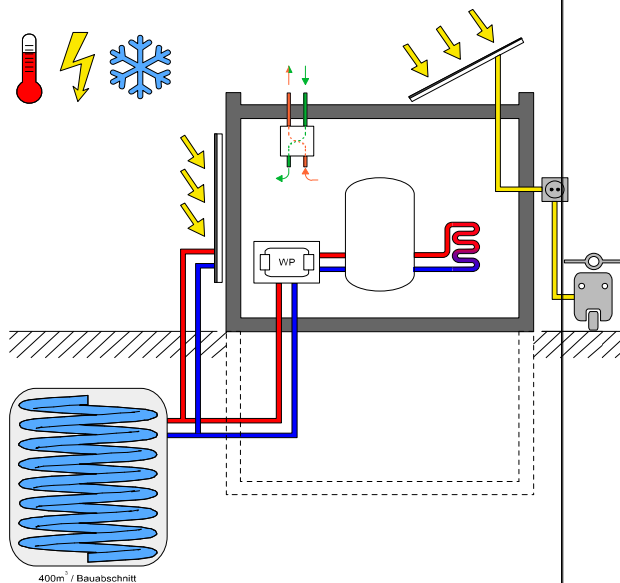
dezentrale Lüftungsanlage mit
Wärmerückgewinnung

Soziokulturelle Einbindung
(generationsübergreifend)

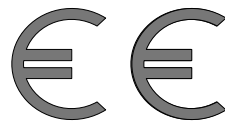


„TURLEY BARRACKS“ - MANNHEIM

Energiekonzept LUWOG CONSULT - Variante 1



- ▶ Dezentrales Nahwärmenetz mit je einer Sole-Wasser Wärmepumpe mit Eisspeicher und Heizungspufferspeicher je Bauabschnitt
- ▶ Variante mit geringstem Endenergiebedarf, sehr hoher COP durch freigesetzte Energiemenge beim Phasenübergang von flüssig zu Eis und umgekehrt. Regenerative Kühlung möglich, Übergabe z.B. über Heiz- und Kühldecken. Kombination mit Solarthermie und Photovoltaik günstig. KfW 40 erreichbar. Überschüsse können eingespeist oder für E-Mobilität verwendet werden.
- ▶ Die Wärmepumpe entzieht mit einem 0-gradigen Solenetz dem Wasser im Eisspeicher die Energie und führt diese über einen Wärmetauscher dem Kältemittelkreislauf zu. Dabei „vereist“ der Speicher. Im Sommer kann umgekehrt Kühlung erzeugt werden oder Umgebungswärme (Solarkollektor, Abluft der Lüftungsanlage etc.) verwendet werden, um das Eis im Speicher wieder zu schmelzen.



Lebenszykluskosten*



Ökoeffizienz (Primärenergie)

 **MVV** Enamic

EFFIZIENZHAUSPLUS IM RAHMEN LANDESGARTENSCHAU IN LANDAU 2014

DER

► Bauherr:

EnergieSüdwest Projektentwicklung

► Projektentwicklung / Energiekonzept:

LUWOG CONSULT

► Energetischer Standard:

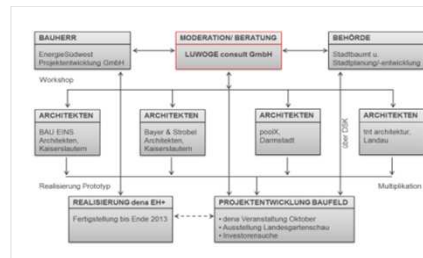
EffizienzhausPlus (Qp -60% EnEV)

► Projektschwerpunkte:

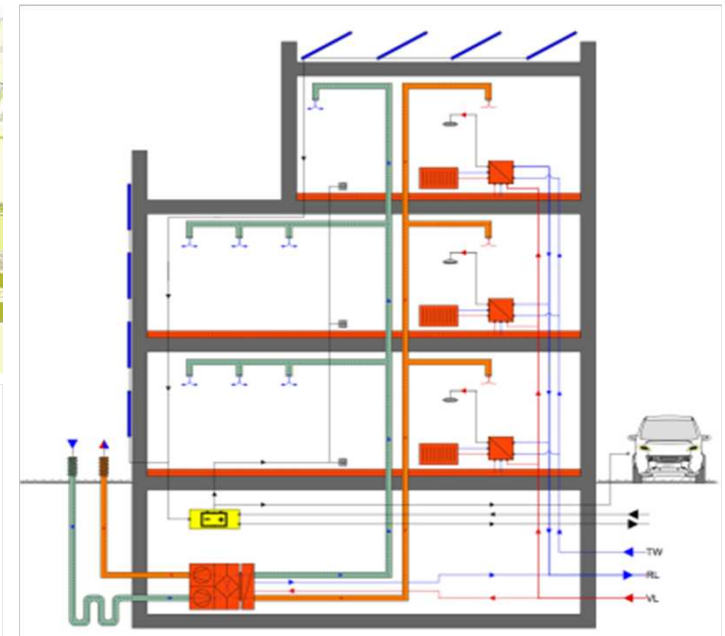
Teilnahme am dena-Modellvorhaben
EffizienzhausPlus

Definition der Zielsetzung

Wettbewerb mit lokalen Architekturbüros



BEWERTUNG VORAB		01	Wichtung in %	BauEins	BayerStro bei	poolK		
01 Zugänglichkeit		4	10	14	3,5	8	3,5	10,5
Öffentliche Nutzbarkeit und Durchwegung	1		3,9	2,9	1,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Parkkapazität und Erreichbarkeit	1		4,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Qualität des ruhenden Verkehrs	1		3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Barrierefreiheit und altersgerechte Ausstattung	1		4,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
02 Räumliche und gestalterische Qualität		12	20	35	2,9	39	2,9	34
Städtebauliche und landschaftliche Integration	1		3,9	2,9	2,9	3,9	2,9	2,9
Architektonische Gestaltung	1		3,9	4,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Nutzen- und Aufgabenspezifisches Image	1		2,9	4,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9
Gemeinschaftliche Freizeitebene	1		2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9
Abgestufte Öffentlichkeitsgrade	1		2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9
Gestaltung Zugangsbereich Haus	1		4,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9	2,9
Zonierung innerhalb der Wohnung	1		3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Schutz der Privatsphäre	1		2,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Blickbezüge in den Außenraum	1		4,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Privater Freiraum	1		3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Vernetzung Wohn- und Freizeitebene	1		2,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Eingangs- und Erschließungsbereich Wohnung	1		3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
03 Funktionale Qualität		6	15	14,5	2,4	20	2,4	14,5
Räumliches Angebot + Verteilung TGA	1		2,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Integration PV-Fläche	1		2,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Ausstattungsqualität Sanitärräume	1		3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Private Abstellräume	1		2,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Stellflächen	1		2,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9
Gemeinschaftliche Abstellflächen	1		3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9

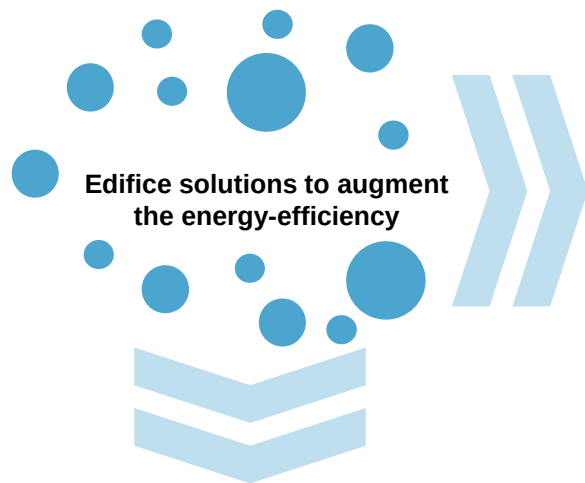


MVV Enamic

ganzheitliches Gebäudekonzept als
Quelle: COLLECTUS Speyer
gleichwertiger Wettbewerbseinheit

Energetic urban redevelopment

Promotional program by the KfW



Energetic urban redevelopment

➤ Aim of funding

Development and implementation of an integrated district concept targeting the augmentation of the energy-efficiency in buildings and infrastructure (especially in the heat supply)

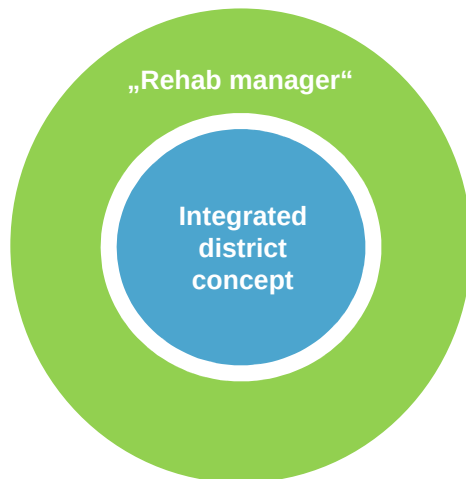
➤ Funding rate

Subsidy: 65 % of the eligible costs per district

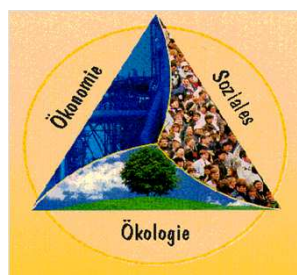
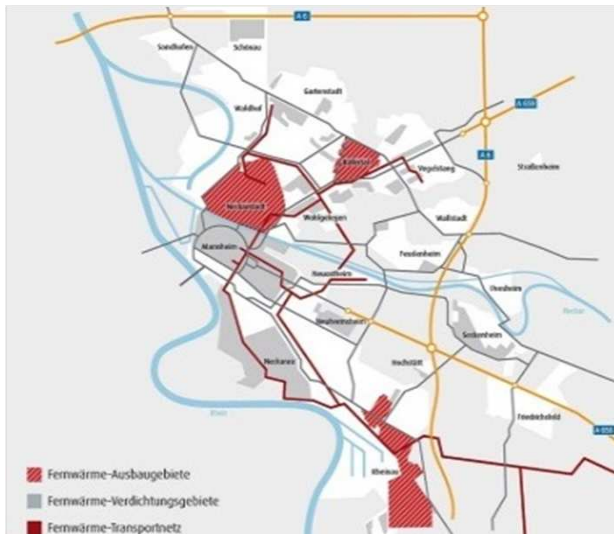
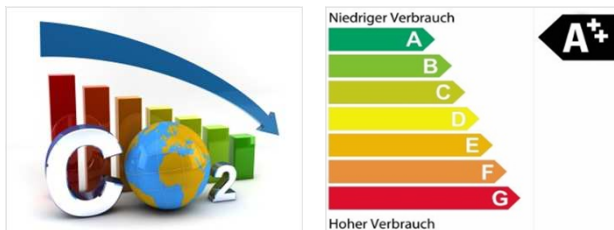
➤ Modules of the program

Module A:
Integrated district concept

Module B:
Rehab manager (Implementation phase: 3 years)



Integrated district concepts are aiming at ...

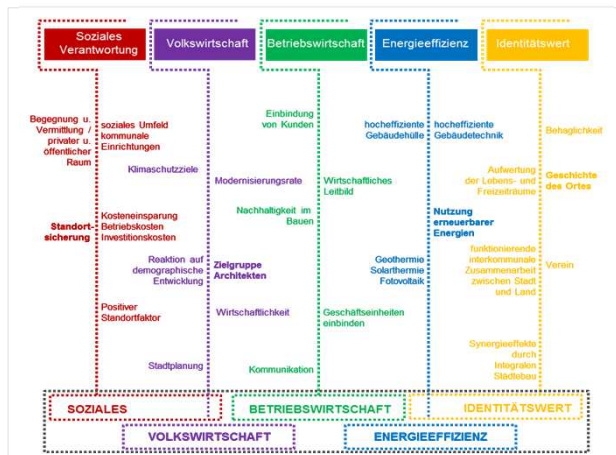
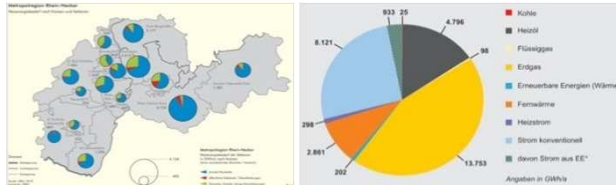


- ... the augmentation of energy-efficiency in the district
- ... the reduction of the fossil fuel share in favor of a supply with renewable energies and CHP (e. g. district heating)
- ... the reduction of the carbon footprint caused in the district
- ... the optimisation of the attitude and conduct towards mobility and the deminishment of distances between working and living
- ... the establishment of sustainable urban development in the district
- ... the information, motivation, consulting and monitoring of both, private households and craftspersons / manufacturers before and during the implementation



Integrated district concepts

Working steps



➤ Basic analysis

Breaking down the different sectors and their energy consumption
District-based balancing of energy consumption and carbon emissions
in the range of heat, electricity and traffic

➤ Potential analysis

Appraisal of energy savings and efficiency potentials in the different sectors
Depiction of possible developments in scenarios

➤ Public participation

Communication with and informing of all involved parties

➤ Action plan

Development of suitable measures to tap the potentials
Concepts for energy supply, mobility, communication, ...

➤ Implementation and success monitoring



Thank you for your kind attention!

You have further questions?

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